



Environmental Conservation Laboratories, Inc.
 10775 Central Port Drive 4810 Executive Park Ct #211 102A Woodwinds Indust. Ct.
 Orlando, FL 32824 Jacksonville FL 32216 Cary, NC 27511
 407.826.5314 904.296.3007 919.467.3090

Sampling Instructions

Preparing to Sample

- o Reference the provided Chain-of-Custody or Bottle Summary for a list of bottles provided.
- o Unpack the bottles to prepare for sampling. If you have more than one sampling point, the bottles needed for each discrete sampling point are segregated into individual bags. Do not mix bottles between samples.
- o If shipping back to the lab, plan to collect samples in the late afternoon just prior to the pick-up time for your overnight carrier. This will allow the laboratory to complete all tests within specified holding times. All samples should be submitted to the lab a.s.a.p. within 24 hours after collection.
- o Check with the laboratory in advance if you plan to submit samples on a Saturday.

Filling the Sample Bottles

- o If you are sampling from a faucet with an aerator, leave the aerator on to collect Lead and Copper samples. However, the aerator must be removed prior to sample collection for all other tests.
- o Lead/Copper samples must be “first draw”. **Do not** flush the sampling line prior to collecting Lead/Copper samples. Collect 1 liter of sample after water has sat idle in the pipes for a minimum of 6 hours.
- o For sampling other than Lead/Copper, flush the coldwater sampling line for a minimum of 10 minutes after removing the aerator. Slow the stream prior to sampling.
- o Do NOT open the bottles until you are ready to fill them. Avoid debris/dust touching in the cap or bottle.
- o Record the sampling date, time, site, and name of sampler on both the bottle labels and the enclosed Chain of Custody. Provide your PWSID # and State reporting requirements for compliance samples.
- o Follow any required test-specific sampling instructions, as follows:

Analyses that require Preservation in the field (Methods 524.2, 525.2 & Cyanide):

VOCs 524.2: Fill vials to the bottom of the bottle neck, add 2 drops 1:1 HCl, add more sample to fill vial.

SOCs 525.2: Fill 1L Ambers with sample to within ½ inch of top, add entire contents of provided 1:1 HCl vial.

Cyanide: Fill 250 mL bottle with sample to within ½ inch of top, add entire contents of provided 1:1 NaOH vial.

Analyses requiring ‘Zero-Headspace’ sampling (Methods 524.2, 552.2, 504.1 & 505)

Zero headspace is defined as having no air bubbles > 5 mm in the vials after filling and sealing. Fill the vials slowly with sample to the bottom of the container neck. Add any preservative specified for the method. Slowly fill the remainder of the vial with sample so that **NO AIR** remains when capped. After tightening the cap, the vials should be inverted and tapped to check for air bubbles. If bubbles are present, do not empty the vial. Remove the cap and add several additional drops of sample to the bottle and cap and reseal.

Microbiology Sample Containers:

Fill the container **to the fill line** so that the appropriate amount of air space remains at the top of the bottle.

All Other Sample Bottles:

Fill **all** other provided sampling containers to the top of bottle without overflowing or flushing out any preservative that may be present.

Shipping Instructions: Pack all bottles into the provided cooler. Place glass sample bottles into the provided bubble bags for protection. Add a sufficient amount of wet ice (if temperature preservation is required) to keep samples cold for 24 hours and to prevent sample movement & breakage in transit. Seal the completed COC in the provided water-proof baggie to keep it dry. Seal the cooler with packing tape and ship or hand-deliver to the lab.



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Drinking Water Samples

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS & SAMPLE ACCEPTANCE POLICY

All samples received at ENCO are evaluated for the below criteria. You will be notified if any sample is received in damaged condition or cannot be properly processed due to issues including incorrect preservation, insufficient volume, or lack of remaining holding time. In this event, ENCO will request that a sample be resubmitted for analysis. All samples are accepted by the lab under ENCO standard terms and conditions.

The following information must be recorded on the Chain of Custody (COC):

- Client name, address, phone number and fax number or email address.
- Analyses requested & the total number of containers for each sample ID and test.
- Public Water System ID # (if applicable).
- Project name & number and/or P.O. number.
- Indicate whether the lab data is intended for State compliance purposes.
- Date, time and location of sampling & collector’s name and signature.
- Date, time & signature for each person receiving/relinquishing sample custody.

General Sampling considerations:

- The presence or absence of residual chlorine must be verified and documented for each sample in the field prior to sample collection for organics methodology (500 series).
- For Chlorinated Samples - dechlorination and subsequent confirmation of field pH adjustment is required for Methods 524.2, 525.2, and Cyanide.
- Additional empty sample containers may be provided to meet Lab Quality Control requirements - fill them and return with samples to the lab.
- If filled & sealed vials are received with your sample bottles labeled “Trip Blanks” – do not open trip blanks. The Trip blanks are to accompany the samples back to the lab.

Caution: Bottles and vials may contain chemical preservatives. Always wear gloves and eye protection when handling acid preservative or pre-preserved bottles and avoid skin contact. Do not rinse vials or bottles prior to filling with sample. Do not fill bottles to the point they are overflowing to prevent flushing out the preservative. Recap the sample bottles & preservative containers tightly after they are used or filled. Recap and return any used and unused preservatives and bottles to the lab for proper processing and/or disposal.

If you have any questions regarding your bottle kit or the sampling procedure – call the laboratory and ask to speak to a Project Manager.

Laboratory Certifications:

Orlando: FL DOH/NELAC # E83182

Cary: NCDHS # 37724, NC DWQ # 591, FL DOH/ NELAC # E87610, VA # 00117



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PARAMETER	METHOD	CONTAINER (2)	PRESERVATIVE	STORAGE(3)	HOLD TIME
General Chemistry					
Alkalinity, Total	SM18 2320B	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	14 d
Asbestos	EPA 100.2	2 x 1-L P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Bromide	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1	250-ml P	-	-	28 d
Bromate	EPA 300.1	250-ml P	For chlorinated samples - 0.01mL (10uL) of ethylene diamine (EDA) + 1mL reagent water (1)	4 deg C	28 d
Chlorate	EPA 300.1	250-ml P	For chlorinated samples - 0.01mL (10uL) of ethylene diamine (EDA) + 1mL reagent water (1)	4 deg C	28 d
Chloride	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1	250-ml P	-	-	28 d
Chlorite	EPA 300.1	250-ml Opaque P	0.01mL EDA + 1mL reagent water (1)	4 deg C	14 d
Color	SM18 2120B / EPA110.2	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Conductivity (Specific Conductance)	SM18 2510B	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	28 d
Corrosivity (Langelier Saturation Index)	SM18 2330B	1-L P	-	4 deg C	14 d
Cyanide, Free (F)	SM18 4500-CN E / EPA 335.4	250-ml P	After dechlorination w/ ascorbic acid, adjust to pH ≥ 12 with 1:1 NaOH	4 deg C	14 d
Fluoride by IC	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1 / SM4500-F-C	250-ml P	-	-	28 d
Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃), titrimetric	SM18 2340B (calculation) SM18 2340C (titrimetric) EPA130.2	500-ml P	2 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months
Nitrogen, Nitrate (NO ₃) as N	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1 / SM18 4500-NO ₃ -F	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Nitrogen, Nitrite (NO ₂) as N	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1 / SM18 4500-NO ₃ -F	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Odor	EPA 140.1/SM18 2150B	1-L A glass	-	4 deg C	24 hr
Organic Carbon, Total (TOC)	SM18 5310B / SM5310C / EPA 415.3	2 x 40-ml AV	0.1 mL 1:1 phosphoric acid	4 deg C	28 d
Perchlorate by IC	EPA 314.0	250-ml P	-	-	28 d
pH (laboratory)	EPA 150.1/SM18 4500-H-B	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	Immediate
Phosphorus, ortho as P	EPA365.3/ 365.1 / 300.0 / 300.1 / SM18 4500-P E SM18 4500-P F	250-ml P	Field Filtered	4 deg C	48 hr
Phosphorus, Total as P	SM18 4500-P E / EPA 365.4	250-ml P	1 mL 1:1 sulfuric acid	4 deg C	28 d
Solids, Total Dissolved	SM18 2540C	500-ml P	-	4 deg C	7 d
Sulfate	EPA 300.0 / EPA 300.1 / SM18 4500-SO ₄ -E	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	28 d
Surfactants (MBAS)	SM18 5540C / EPA 425.1	500-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Turbidity	EPA 180.1/SM18 2130B	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
UV-254 Absorbing Constituents	SM20 5910B	250-ml P	-	4 deg C	48 hr
Metals					
Metals by ICP	EPA 200.7	250-ml P	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months
Metals by ICP/MS	EPA 200.8	250-ml P (1-L P for Pb/Cu)	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months
Mercury	EPA 245.1	250-ml P	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	28 d
Chromium, Hexavalent	SM18 3500-Cr D	250-ml P	-	-	24 hr
Radiologicals					
Gross Alpha &/or Beta	EPA 900.0	½ Gal P	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months
Radium-226/228	EPA 903.0/904.0	½ Gal P	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months
Uranium	EPA 200.8	250-ml P	1 mL 1:1 nitric acid	-	6 months

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Microbiological					
Bacteriological - Total and Fecal Coliform	Colilert 18 Colisure	125-ml Sterile P	20 mg Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	-	30 hr
Bacteriological - Heterotrophic Plate Ct.	HPC SimPlate	125-ml Sterile P	20 mg Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	4 deg C	24 hr
Micro-extractables and Semivolatiles					
Microextractables-EDB and DBCP (Z)	EPA 504.1	3 x 40-ml VOA	3 mg sodium thiosulfate	4 deg C	14d/24 hr
Microextractables-Chloral hydrate	EPA 551.1	3 x 60-ml A Glass	1g sodium sulfite/phosphate buffer	4 deg C	14d/14 d
Haloacetic Acids (Z)	EPA 552.2	3 x 60-ml A Glass	6 mg ammonium chloride	4 deg C	14d/7 d
SOCs - Pesticides and PCBs, Chlorinated (Z)	EPA 505	3-40-ml VOA	3 mg sodium thiosulfate	4 deg C	7d/24 hr
SOCs - Chlorophenoxy Herbicides	EPA 515.4	3 x 40-ml A VOA	2 mg of sodium sulfite crystals added to each vial	4 deg C	14d/28 d
SOCs - Semivolatiles (F)	EPA 525.2	1-L A Glass	50 mg sodium sulfite; When sampling, adjust pH to ≤ 2 with 2mL 1:1 HCl after dechlorinating samples	4 deg C	14d/30 d
SOCs - Carbamates	EPA 531.1	3 x 60-ml Glass	1.8mL monochloroacetic acid and 4.8 mg sodium thiosulfate per vial	4 deg C	28 d
SOCs - Glyphosate	EPA 547	3 x 40-ml VOA	10 mg sodium thiosulfate per vial	4 deg C	14 d
SOCs - Endothall	EPA 548.1	1-L A Glass	80 mg sodium thiosulfate; When sampling, adjust to pH<2 with 4mL 1:1 HCl after dechlorination	4 deg C	7d/14 d
SOCs - Diquat/Paraquat	EPA 549.2	500-ml Amber P	80 mg sodium thiosulfate; When sampling, adjust sample to pH<2 with 20 drops of 1:1 sulfuric acid after dechlorination	4 deg C	7d/21 d
SOC's - Dioxin	EPA 1613	2 x 1-L A Glass	80 mg sodium thiosulfate if residual chlorine is present	4 deg C	12 months
Volatiles					
TTHMs (Trihalomethanes) by 524.2 (Z,F)	EPA 524.2	3 x 40-ml VOA	25 mg ascorbic acid per vial. NOTE: acidification not required if only THMs are target compounds and sodium thiosulfate used as dechlorinating agent	4 deg C	14 d
VOCs - methyl-tert-butyl ether by 524.2 (Z,F)	EPA 524.2	3 x 40-ml VOA	25 mg ascorbic acid per vial. NOTE: Current EPA guidance recommends that acid not be added to sample is MTBE is a target compound.	4 deg C	14 d
VOCs - Drinking Water by 524.2 (Z,F)	EPA 524.2	3 x 40-ml VOA	25 mg ascorbic acid per 40 mL vial; then acidify with 0.10mL 1:1 HCl in each vial.	4 deg C	14 d
1 - Bromate, Bromide, and Chlorate require no chemical preservation if chlorite is not a target analyte. These parameters can be performed on sample preserved with EDA or unpreserved. Chlorite must be preserved with EDA. 2 - The lab may substitute different size containers or combine containers dependent upon parameters requested. 3 - Acceptance criteria for storage is 4°C +/- 2°C. Z - Vials must contain zero headspace after sample collection (no bubbles >5mm in diameter.) F - Preservation by pH adjustment must be performed in the field after dechlorination.					

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